

AMENDMENT OF THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Withdrawn) A spatially defined array of protein expression systems comprising
 - (a) a substrate;
 - (b) a binding surface which covers some or all of the substrate surface; and
 - (c) a plurality of protein expression systems located at discrete positions on portions of said substrate covered by said binding surface.
2. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein said expression systems produce recombinant proteins.
3. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 2, wherein said proteins produced by said expression systems are immobilized on said array.
4. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 3, wherein said immobilization of said proteins produced by said expression systems comprises immobilization of said expression systems.
5. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 3, wherein said immobilization of said proteins produced by said expression systems comprises a direct interaction of said expressed protein with said binding surface.

6. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 2, wherein said expressed proteins comprise an affinity tag.
7. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 2, wherein the expressed proteins comprise an epitope tag.
8. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein each discrete position on the array comprises one protein expression system.
9. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein each discrete position on the array comprises a plurality of protein expression system
10. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein each protein expression system expresses a unique protein or peptide.
11. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein at least some of the expression systems express peptides or protein fragments derived from the same protein.
12. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein at least some of the expression systems express related proteins.
13. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 12, wherein said related proteins are related functionally.

14. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 12, wherein said related proteins are related structurally.
15. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein at least a subset of the proteins expressed by the protein expression systems of the array are members of the same family.
16. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 15, wherein said family of proteins expressed by the protein systems of the array comprises growth factor receptors, hormone receptors, neurotransmitter receptors, catecholamine receptors, amino acid derivative receptors, cytokine receptors, extracellular matrix receptors, antibodies, lectins, cytokines, serpins, proteinases, kinases, phosphatases, ras-like GTPases, hydrolases, steroid hormone receptors, transcription factors, DNA binding proteins, zinc finger proteins, leucine-zipper proteins, homeodomain proteins, intracellular signal transduction modulators and effectors, apoptosis-related factors, DNA synthesis factors, DNA repair factors, DNA recombination factors, cell-surface antigens, Hepatitis C virus (HCV) proteases, HIC proteases, viral integrases, or proteins from pathogenic bacteria
17. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, further comprising at least 10 discrete locations comprising protein expression systems on one array.
18. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, further comprising at least 10^2 discrete locations comprising protein expression systems on one array.

19. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, further comprising at least 10^3 discrete locations comprising protein expression systems on one array.
20. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, further comprising at least 10^4 discrete locations comprising protein expression systems on one array.
21. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein said binding surface comprises a component which binds to said protein expression systems.
22. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 21, wherein the binding surface comprises an antibody which binds to said protein expression systems.
23. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein said binding surface comprises a hydrogel.
24. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein said binding surface comprises a membrane.
25. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein said binding surface comprises at least one functional group that binds to the substrate and at least one functional group that binds to said protein expression systems.

26. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein the binding surface comprises a compound which binds to the proteins produced by said protein expression systems.
27. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 26, wherein said binding surface comprises an antibody which binds to the proteins produced by said protein expression systems.
28. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 26, wherein said binding surface comprises at least one layer of coating material.
29. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 26, wherein said coating comprises a metal film.
30. (Withdrawn) The array of claim 1, wherein the substrate is selected from the group consisting of silicon, silicon dioxide, alumina, glass, titania, nylon, polypropylene, polyethylene, polystyrene, and acrylamide.
31. (Withdrawn) A micromachined device comprising the array of protein expression systems of claim 1.
32. (Withdrawn) A biosensor comprising the array of protein expression systems of claim 1.
33. (Currently amended) A method for screening a plurality of proteins for their ability to interact with a component of a sample comprising the steps of:

(a) generating a protein expression array, wherein the array comprises:

(i) a substrate;

(ii) a binding surface which covers some or all of the substrate surface; and

(iii) a plurality of protein expression systems located at discrete positions on portions of the substrate covered by the binding surface; and

(b) adding to the array a sample comprising at least one component to be assayed for its ability to interact with a protein expressed by at least one of the plurality of protein expression systems; and

~~(b) (c) detecting either directly or indirectly the an interaction of the sample component with a proteins protein expressed [[at]] by a specific positions comprising the protein expression system, wherein the step of detection comprises measurement of either the expressed protein or the sample component.~~

34. (Original) The method of claim 33, wherein the method comprises detecting the component retained at a specific position on the expression array.

35. (Currently amended) The method of claim 33, wherein the method comprises transferring the expressed proteins expressed by the plurality of expression systems to known predetermined locations on a second array, such that the location of an expressed protein on the second array may be correlated with the location of an expression system on the first array, and determining whether there is a measurable interaction of the sample component detecting the interaction of the components of the sample with the proteins transferred to the second array.

36. (Currently amended) The method of claim 33, wherein the step of detection comprises characterization of binding of the sample component ~~components~~ to proteins expressed from protein expression systems located at specific positions on the array.
37. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 33, wherein the step of detection comprises characterization of an alteration in the activity of proteins expressed from protein expression systems located at specific positions on the array.
38. (Currently amended) The method of claim 33, further comprising characterization of DNA isolated from the expression system for which the interaction between said sample component and said expressed protein is detected.
39. (Original) The method of claim 33, wherein the component tested for interaction with the proteins expressed by the protein expression systems of the array comprises a protein or peptide.
40. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 33, wherein the component tested for interaction with the proteins expressed by the protein expression systems of the array comprises a small molecule.

41. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 33, wherein the component tested for interaction with the proteins expressed by the protein expression systems of the array comprises a proprotein.
42. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 33, wherein the component tested for interaction with the proteins expressed by the protein expression systems of the array comprises a receptor ligand.
43. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 42, wherein the ligand is selected from the group consisting of peptides, peptide mimetics, antibodies, small molecules, natural product extracts, and mixtures of the above.
44. (Currently amended) The method of claim 33, wherein the interaction of the a component ~~components~~ of a the sample with the expression array is measured by multi-dimensional spectroscopy utilizing ion mobility and time of flight mass spectroscopy ~~for the~~ detection of a biological or chemical products product formed as the result of the interaction ~~of at least one component of the sample with proteins expressed from specific sites on the protein expression array.~~
45. (Currently amended) The method of claim 44, comprising the steps of:
- (a) recovering at least a portion of said biological or chemical ~~products~~ product formed as the result of the interaction ~~of components~~ of a sample component with a protein

~~proteins~~ expressed from ~~a specific sites~~ site on the protein expression array as an electrospray;

- (b) directing the electrospray to an ion mobility chamber which separates the constituents of the directed electrospray based on size, ionic charge, and shape; and
- (c) analyzing the separated constituents of the directed electrospray which emerge from the ion chamber by time-of-flight spectroscopy.

46. (Canceled)

47. (Withdrawn) A method for the detection of chemical or biological components immobilized on a solid phase by multidimensional spectroscopy (MDS) utilizing ion mobility and time of flight mass spectroscopy comprising the steps of:

- (a) recovering at least a portion of a chemical or biological mixture immobilized on a solid substrate as an electrospray;
- (b) directing the electrospray to an ion mobility chamber which separates the constituents of the directed electrospray by size, ionic charge, and shape; and
- (c) analyzing the separated constituents which emerge from the ion chamber by time-of-flight spectroscopy.

48. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 47, wherein the immobilized components are immobilized as an array.

49. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 47, wherein the array comprises a microchip format.

50. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 47, wherein the array comprises an array of protein expression systems or products thereof.

51. (Withdrawn) Computer readable media comprising software code for performing the method of claim 47.